

UTC MC33092 LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

ALTERNATOR VOLTAGE REGULATOR

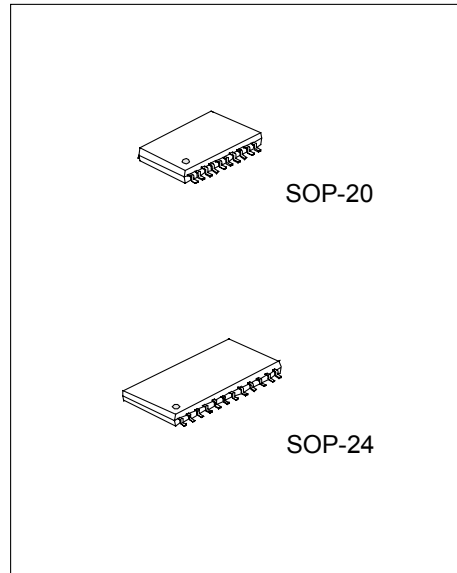
DESCRIPTION

The MC33092 is specifically designed for voltage regulation and Load Response Control (LRC) of diode rectified alternator charging systems, as commonly found in automotive applications.

In maintaining system voltage, the MC33092 monitors and compares the system battery voltage to an externally programmed set point value and pulse width modulates an N-channel MOSFET transistor to control the average alternator field current.

FEATURE

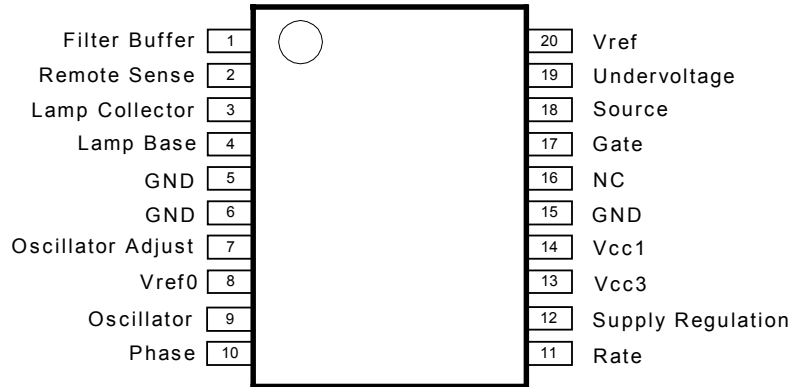
- *Forced Load Response Control (LRC) with Heavy Load Transitions at Low RPM
- *Capable of Regulating Voltage to ± 0.1 V @ 25°C
- *Operating Frequency Selectable with One External Resistor
- * < 0.1 V Variation over Speed Range of 2000 to 10,000 RPM
- * < 0.4 V Variation over 10% to 95% of Maximum Alternator Output
- *Maintains Regulation with External Loads as Low as 1.0 A
- *Load Dump Protection of Lamp, Field Control Devices, and Loads
- *Duty Cycle Limit Protection
- *Provides High Side MOSFET Control of a Ground Referenced Field Winding
- *Controlled MOSFET and Flyback Diode Recovery Characteristics for Minimum RFI
- *Optional 2.5 or 10 sec. LRC Rate Control (Osc. Freq. = 280 kHz)
- *Undervoltage, Overvoltage and Phase Fault (Broken Belt) Detection



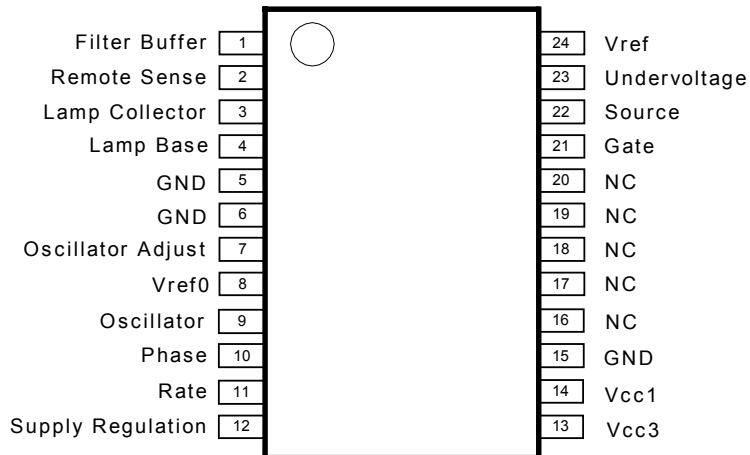
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PIN CONFIGURATION

20-pin Package



24-pin Package



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PIN DESCRIPTION

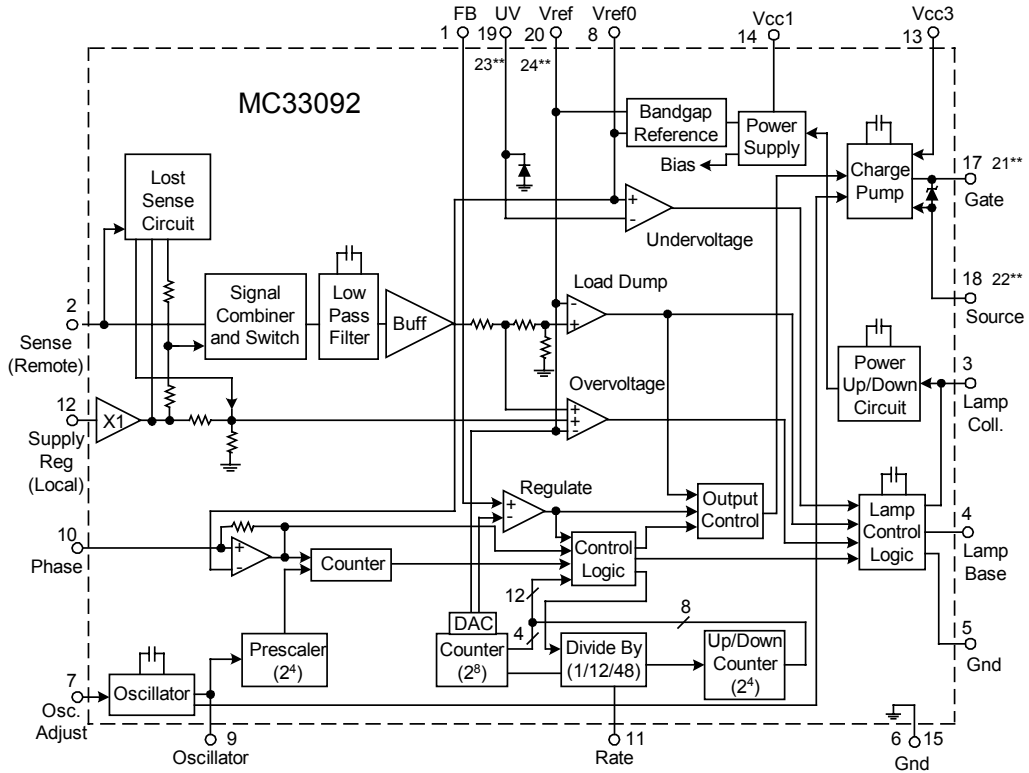
20-pin Package	24-pin Package	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION
PIN No.			
1	1	FB	This pin provides a filtered result of the Sense input (if the Sense input is used) or the Supply Regulation input (if the Sense input is not used).
2	2	Sense	The Sense input is a remote, low current battery voltage reference input used to give an accurate representation of the true battery voltage. This input is also used to monitor overvoltage or load dump conditions.
3	3	Lamp Collector and Power-Up/Down	This pin connects to the collector of the transistor (Q2) used to drive the fault lamp. It is also used to sense a closed ignition switch (voltage sense) which then turns power on to the IC.
4	4	Lamp Base	The Lamp Base pin provides base current to the fault lamp drive transistor (Q2).
5	5	Ground	Grounded to provide a ground return for the fault lamp control logic circuit.
6, 15	6,15	Ground	IC ground reference pins.
7	7	Oscillator Adjust	A resistor to ground on this pin adjusts the internal oscillator frequency.
8	8	Vref0 *	This is a test point for the 1.1 V to 1.4 V reference voltage. It has a zero temperature coefficient. The reference is used internally for phase signal and undervoltage detection.
9	9	Oscillator *	Test point for checking the operation of the internal oscillator.
10	10	Phase	The Phase input detects the existence of a magnetic field rotating within the alternator.
11	11	Rate	The Rate pin is used to select a slow mode (floating) or fast mode (ground) Load Response Control recovery rate.
12	12	Supply Regulation	The voltage on the Supply Regulation pin is used as a representation of the alternator output voltage. This input also used to monitor overvoltage or load dump conditions.
13	13	VCC3	Positive supply for the internal Charge Pump.
14	14	VCC1	Positive supply for the entire IC except for the Charge Pump.
15,6	15,6	Ground	Ground reference for the IC.
16	16,17,18,19,20	N/C	No connection.
17	21	Gate	Controls the Gate of the MOSFET used to energize the field winding.
18	22	Source	Field winding control MOSFET source reference.
19	23	Undervoltage	If the voltage at this pin goes below 1.0 V, the fault lamp is guaranteed to turn on. The IC will continue to function, but with limited performance.
20	24**	Vref *	Test point for the 1.7 V to 2.3 V Bandgap reference voltage. This voltage has a negative temperature coefficient of approximately -11 mV/°C.

NOTE: * Pins 8, 9 and 20(24**) are test points only.

** For 24-pin package.

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BLOCK DIAGRAM



Note: ** For 24-pin package

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Power Supply Voltage	Vbat	24	
Load Dump Transient Voltage (Note 1)	+Vmax	40	V
Negative Voltage (Note 2)	-Vmin	-2.5	
Power Dissipation (Ta = 125°C)	Pd	867 1000	mW
Operating Ambient Temperature	Ta	-40 ~ +125	°C
Operating Junction Temperature	Tj	+150	°C
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-45 ~ +150	°C

NOTES: 1. 125 ms wide square wave pulse.
2. Maximum time = 2 minutes.

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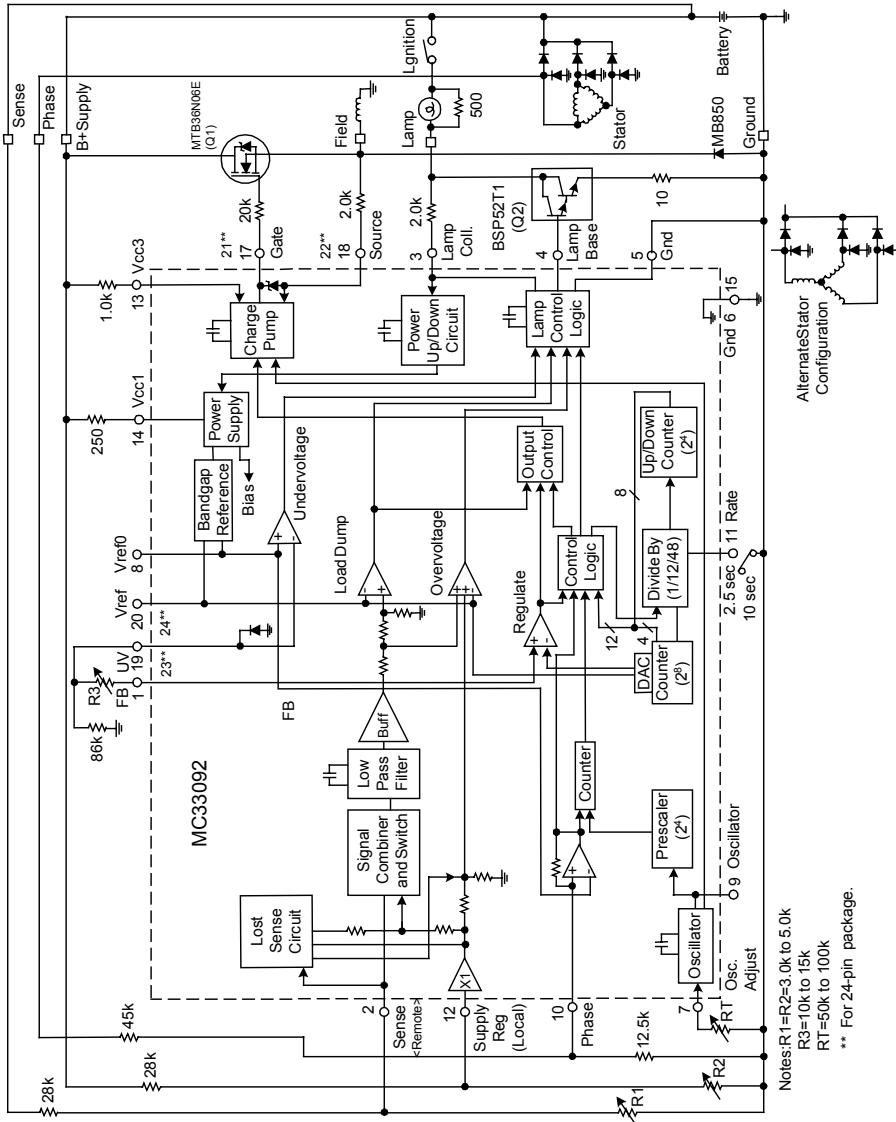
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Ta=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
DC CHARACTERISTICS					
Regulation Voltage (Determined by external resistor divider)	V _{Reg}		14.85		V
Regulation Voltage Temperature Coefficient	T _c	-13	-11	-9.0	mV/°C
Suggested Battery Voltage Operating Range	V _{bat}	11.5	14.85	16.5	V
Power Up/Down Threshold Voltage (Pin 3)	V _{pwr}	0.5	1.2	2.0	V
Standby Current, V _{bat} = 12.8 V, Ignition off, Ta = 25°C	I _{q1}		1.3	2.0	mA
V _{bat} = 12.8 V, Ignition off, -40°C ≤ Ta ≤ 125°C	I _{q2}			3.0	mA
Zero Temperature Coefficient Reference Voltage, (Pin 8)	V _{ref0}	1.1	1.25	1.4	V
Band Gap Reference Voltage [Pin 20 (24**)]	V _{ref}	1.7	2.0	2.3	V
Band Gap Reference Temperature Coefficient	T _C	-13	-11	-9.0	mV/°C
Sense Loss Threshold (Pin 2)	S _{Loss(th)}		0.6	1.0	V
Phase Detection Threshold Voltage (Pin 10)	P _{Th}	1.0	1.25	1.5	V
Phase Rotation Detection Frequency (Pin 10)	P _{Rot}		36		Hz
Undervoltage Threshold [Pin 19 (23**)]	V _{UV}	1.0	1.25	1.5	V
Overvoltage Threshold (Pin 2, or Pin 12 if Pin 2 is not used)	V _{OV}	1.09(V _{ref})	1.12(V _{ref})	1.16(V _{ref})	V
Load Dump Threshold (Pin 2, or Pin 12 if Pin 2 is not used)	V _{LD}	1.33(V _{ref})	1.4(V _{ref})	1.48(V _{ref})	V
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS					
Fundamental Regulation Output Frequency, [Pin 17 (21**)] (Clock oscillator frequency divided by 4096)	f		68		Hz
Suggested Clock Oscillator Frequency Range, (Pin 9) (Determined by external resistor, RT)	f _{osc}	205	280	350	kHz
Duty Cycle [Pin 17 (21**)] At Start-up	Start _{DC}	27	29	31	%
During Overvoltage Condition	OV _{DC}	3.5	4.7	5.5	%
Low/High RPM Transition Frequency (Pin 10)	LRC _{Freq}	247	273	309	Hz
LRC Duty Cycle Increase Rate Low RPM Mode (LRCFreq < 247 Hz), Pin 11 = Open (Slow Rat)	LRC _S	8.5	9.5	10.5	% /sec
Low RPM Mode (LRCFreq < 247 Hz), Pin 11 = Grounded (Fast Rate)	LRC _F	34	38	42	
High RPM Mode (LRCFreq > 309 Hz), Pin 11 = Don't Care (LRC Mode is disabled)	LRC _H	409	455	501	

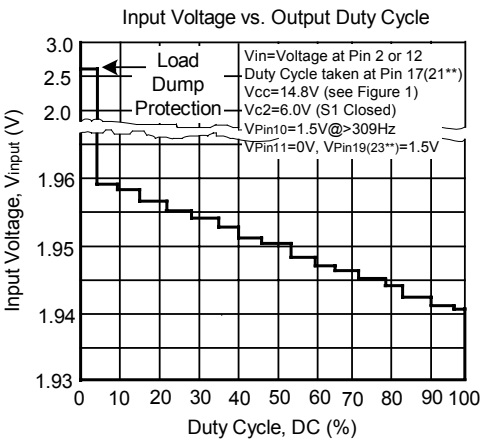
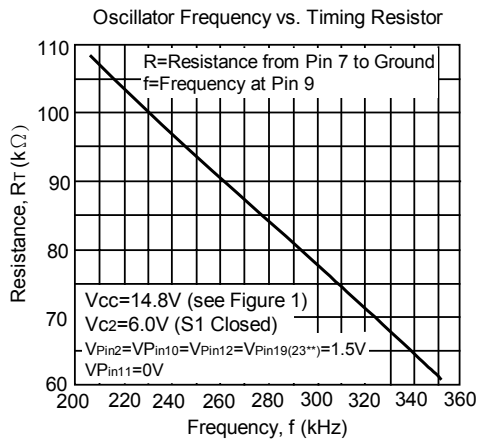
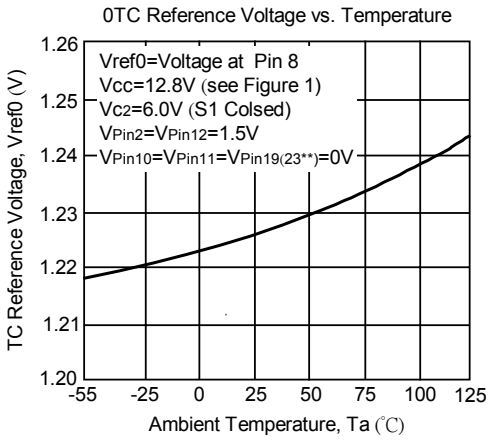
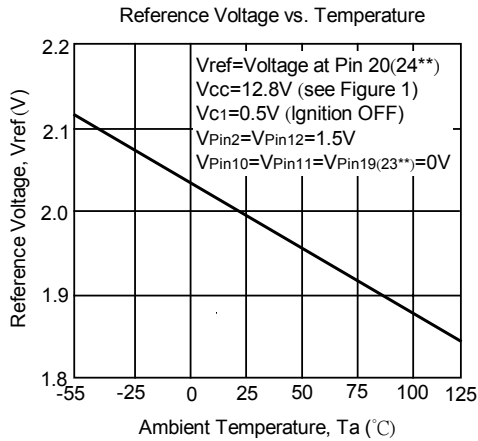
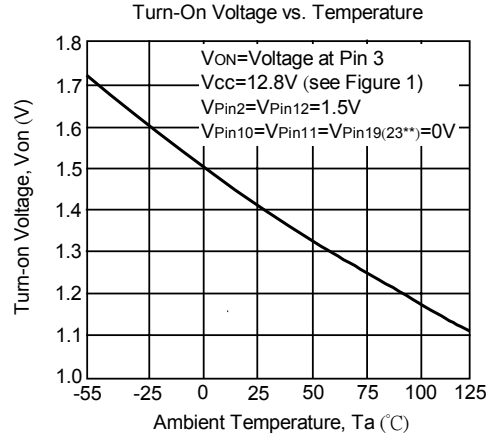
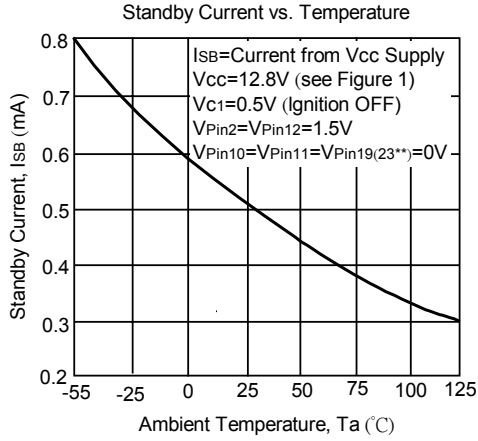
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APPLICATION CIRCUIT



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TYPICAL TEST CIRCUIT

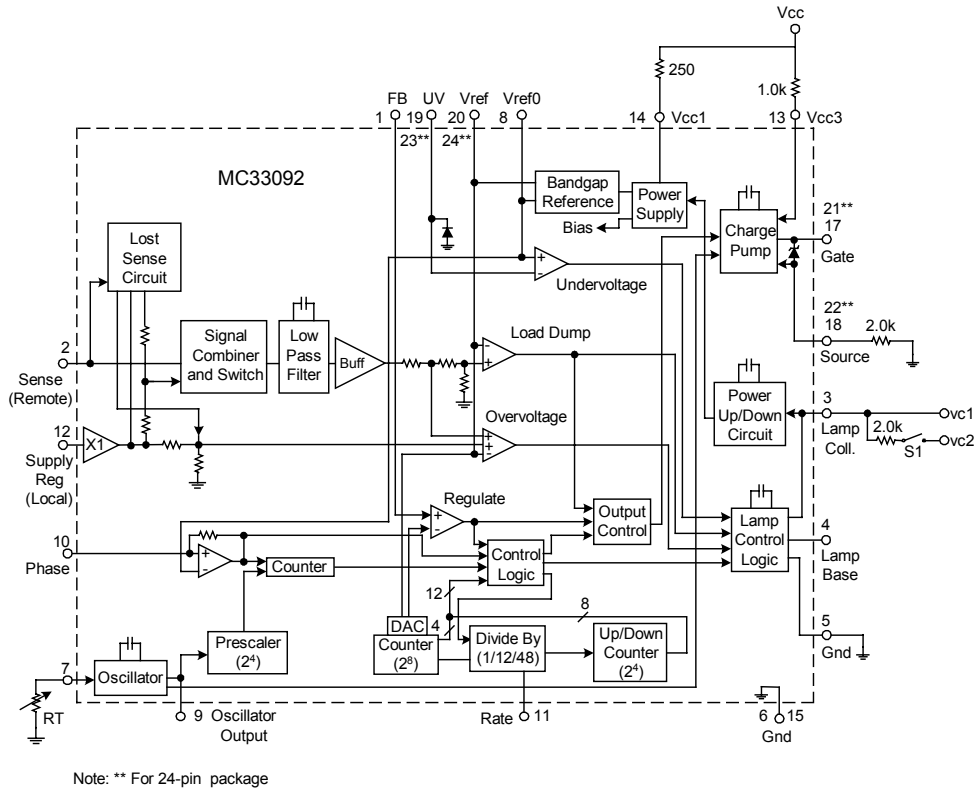


Figure 1.

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